

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Beginnings	2
2.1	What is a Modality?	2
2.2	MacColl's Iterated Modalities	4
2.3	The Lewis Systems	5
2.4	Gödel on Provability as a Modality	7
3	Modal Algebras	9
3.1	McKinsey and the Finite Model Property	9
3.2	Topology for S4	11
3.3	BAO's: the Theory of Jónsson and Tarski	15
3.4	Could Tarski Have Invented Kripke Semantics?	17
4	Relational Semantics	18
4.1	Kripke's Relatively Possible Worlds	19
4.2	So Who Invented Relational Models?	22
4.3	Carnap and Bayart on S5	22
4.4	Meredith, Prior and Geach	24
4.5	Kanger	28
4.6	Montague	30
4.7	Hintikka	31
4.8	The Place of Kripke	34
5	The Post-Kripkean Boom of the Sixties	36
5.1	The Lemmon and Scott Collaboration	37
5.2	Bull's Tense Algebra	39
5.3	Segerberg's Essay	41
6	Metatheory of the Seventies and Beyond	45
6.1	Incompleteness	45
6.2	Decidability and Complexity	48
6.3	First-Order Definability	51
6.4	Thomason's Second-Order Reduction	54
6.5	Duality and the Calculus of Class Operations	55
6.6	Canonicity	58
7	Some Mathematical Modalities	62
7.1	Dynamic Logic of Programs	62
7.2	Hennessy-Milner Logic	65
7.3	Temporal Logic for Concurrency	67
7.4	The Modal μ -Calculus	70
7.5	Solovay on Provability in Arithmetic as a Modality	72
7.6	Grothendieck Topology as Intuitionistic Modality	75
7.7	Modal Logic for Coalgebras	81